

The total department of health (DOH) expenditure of the Philippines is approximately 10% of the gross domestic product (GDP). It is composed of the following components:

- **Free**
- **Co-pay**
- **Out-of-pocket**
- **Health insurance (both voluntary)**
- **Government-owned health services**
- **Donations**

Based on the availability of resources, health financing is divided into two categories: the state of health and health financing (total health expenditure) and health equity (equity in expenditure or all health financing forms).

The various policies on collecting health financing resources are categorized into two broad categories: equity and efficiency policies. An enhanced equity and efficiency policy is also needed.

It is a challenge to achieve equity in health financing because of the limited resources available. Health financing is a complex issue that requires a multi-sectoral approach. The various policies on collecting health financing resources are categorized into two broad categories: equity and efficiency policies. An enhanced equity and efficiency policy is also needed.

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Learning Objectives

QUESTION 1

1. The total health expenditure (THE) of the Philippines is approximately 10% of the GDP. It is composed of the following components:
2. Health financing is divided into two categories: the state of health and health financing (total health expenditure) and health equity (equity in expenditure or all health financing forms).
3. The various policies on collecting health financing resources are categorized into two broad categories: equity and efficiency policies. An enhanced equity and efficiency policy is also needed.
4. It is a challenge to achieve equity in health financing because of the limited resources available. Health financing is a complex issue that requires a multi-sectoral approach. The various policies on collecting health financing resources are categorized into two broad categories: equity and efficiency policies. An enhanced equity and efficiency policy is also needed.

QUESTION 2

Based on the availability of resources, health financing is divided into two categories: the state of health and health financing (total health expenditure) and health equity (equity in expenditure or all health financing forms).

QUESTION 3

The various policies on collecting health financing resources are categorized into two broad categories: equity and efficiency policies. An enhanced equity and efficiency policy is also needed.

QUESTION 4

It is a challenge to achieve equity in health financing because of the limited resources available.